



Sending team for long-distance work can consist of three men: *signaler* who handles the wigwag flag, *scribe* who dictates message to him, and *reader* who is ready for receiving the team's answer.

PROCEDURE SIGNALS used by SENDER

To get Attention in flag signaling, you swing the flag from side to side in a whole series of A's, then start message. If you become aware that you've sent a word incorrectly, you stop, send 8 E's for Error, and repeat word. When you've completed message, you send AR.

(Letters over-scored are sent as one letter)

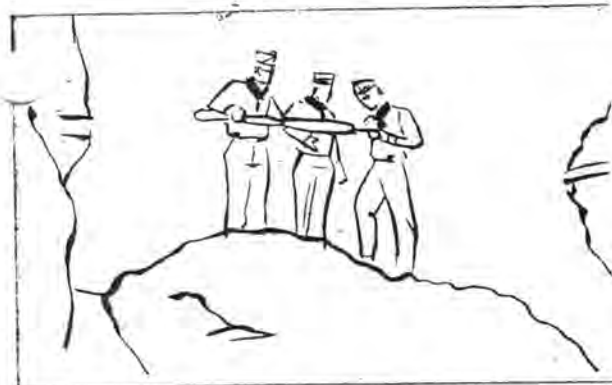
Morse		Meaning	Explanation
Sound, Light, Telegraph, Radio	Flags Wigwag		
Call letters of called station.	AAAA	Attention	I have a message for you. Are you ready?
8 E's	8 E's	Error	I made a mistake. I will repeat beginning with last word that I sent correctly.
A space or pause.	Front	End of word.	End of word. More coming.
		Period	End of sentence. More coming. (Punctuation is usually spelled out in long messages.)
AAA	AAA	End of message.	That's all for now; did you get it?
AR	AR		



Signaler starts his signaling by attracting the attention of the receiving team. This he does by sending ATTENTION signal, waving flag in repeated AAAA's, until receivers give K for GO AHEAD.



Signaler then sends message, hesitating with flag in upright position to make clear break between letters. After each word, he brings flag down to front position until receiver sends T for WORD RECEIVED. He winds up the completed message by sending AR.



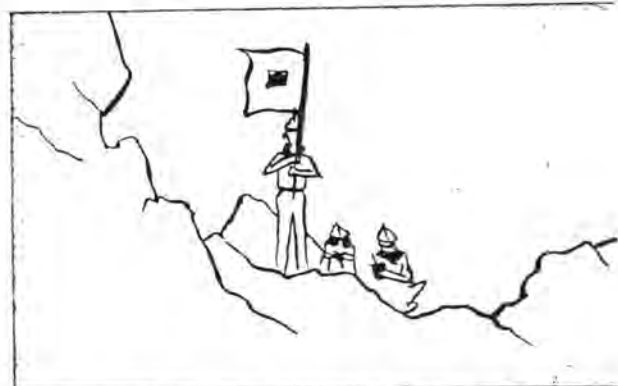
Receiving team for fieldwork can consist of three fellows: *reader* to read off letters sent by sending team, *scribe* to write down message, and *signaler* to send the appropriate answering signals.

PROCEDURE SIGNALS used by RECEIVER

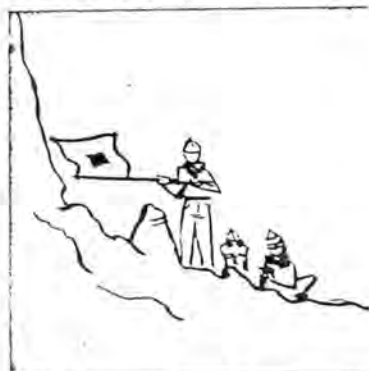
When a signaler catches your attention, you tell him you are ready to receive his message by sending K—for the wrong way of spelling "Klear!" If you don't get a word, send IMI (for "I Missed It!") and wait for it to be repeated. Say "Thanks" (T) after each word, and R when complete message is Received.

(Letters over-scoreed are sent as one letter)

Morse		Meaning	Explanation
Sound, Light, Telegraph, Radio	Flags Wigwag		
K	K	Go ahead.	I am ready to receive. Start sending.
		Question sign. Question to follow.	Read what I'm going to send as a question.
	INT	Repeat Sign.	Please send again; I missed it.
IMI	IMI	Word received.	I understood word. TO BE SENT UPON RECEIPT OF EACH WORD (not used in telegraph and radio receiving).
	T		I got it O.K.
	R	Message received.	



When receiving team is ready, its signaler brings his flag up in upright position, then sends K to indicate GO AHEAD. He keeps his flag in upright position, ready for needed procedure signals.



After each word correctly received, the signaler of the receiving team sends letter T. If word was not understood, signaler asks to have it repeated by sending IMI as a single letter. When message is completed, he acknowledges its receipt by sending the letter R.

Reprinted from



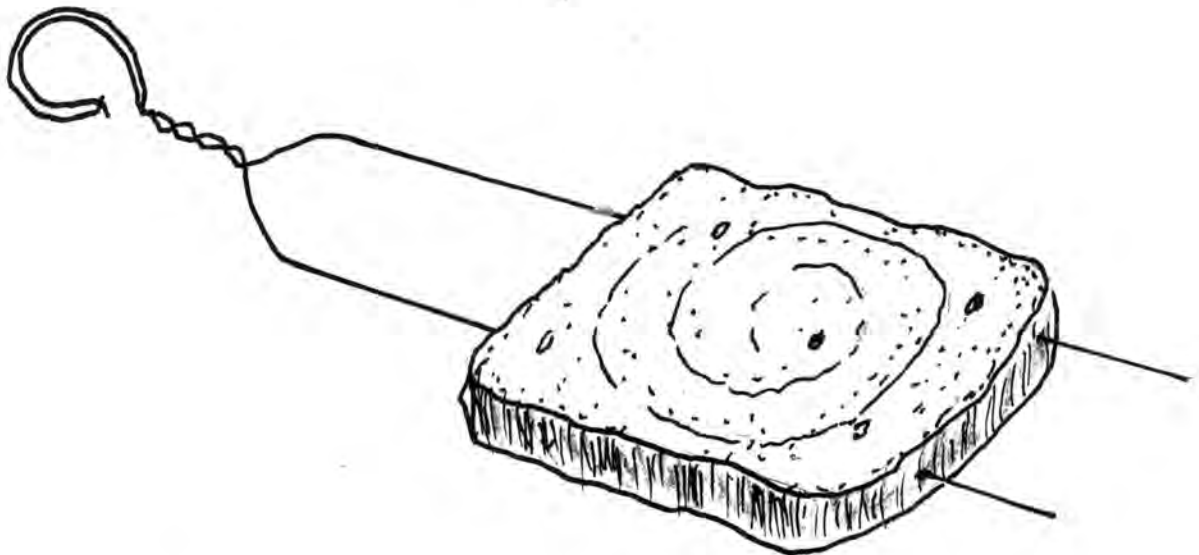
for all boys

TIP FROM THE TEE PEE

TOASTED CINNAMON RAISIN BREAD

HOW ABOUT A NICE PIECE OF TOASTED CINNAMON RAISIN BREAD IN THE MORNING....SOUNDS GREAT, DOESN'T IT...WELL IT'S REAL EASY NOW THAT YOU HAVE A PIECE OF WIRE HANGER BENT LIKE THIS.

JUST SLIP A PIECE OF BREAD ON THE ENDS OF THE WIRE AND HOLD IT OVER THE FIRE FOR A FEW MINUTES UNTIL IT GETS TOASTED ON BOTH SIDES. THEN SPREAD SOME BUTTER OR MARGARINE ON IT AND EAT AWAY...WHY NOT HAVE 2 OR 3 PIECES WHILE YOUR AT IT!!!



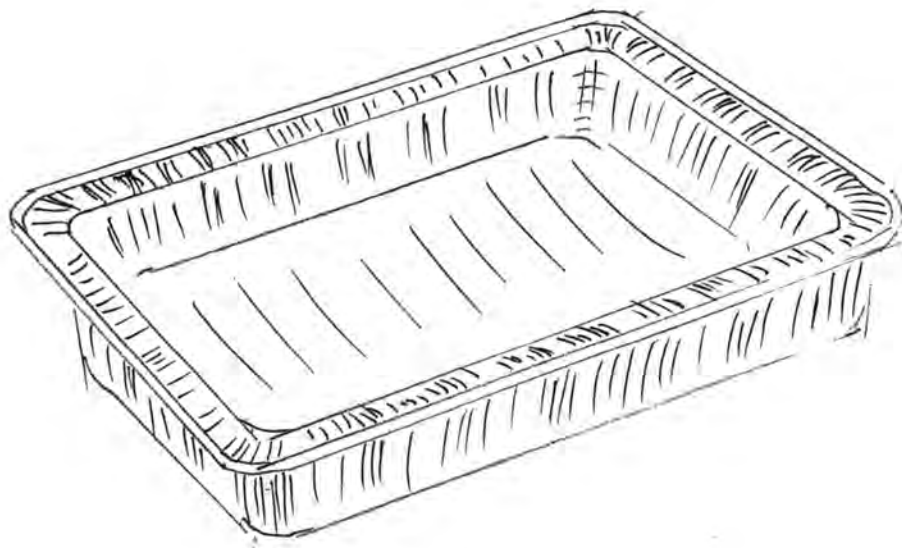
GREAT EATING AROUND THE CAMPFIRE TOO !!!

**THIS IS AN OLD INDIAN TRICK....KINDA
(WE GOT THE HANGERS FROM THE SETTLERS) HA !!!**

TIP FROM THE TEE PEE

IF YOU ARE ON A ONE MEAL WINTER CAMP OUT OR DAY HIKE WHERE YOU WANT TO COOK A HOT MEAL, WHY NOT USE AN DISPOSABLE ALUMINUM DISH....THEN WHEN YOU ARE FINISHED WITH THE DISH SIMPLY CRUSH IT AND BRING IT HOME WITH YOU. THAT WAY YOU WON'T HAVE TO CLEAN IT AND BY BRINGING IT HOME WITH YOU, YOU WILL BE LEAVING NO TRACE.

(GOOD FOR YOU)

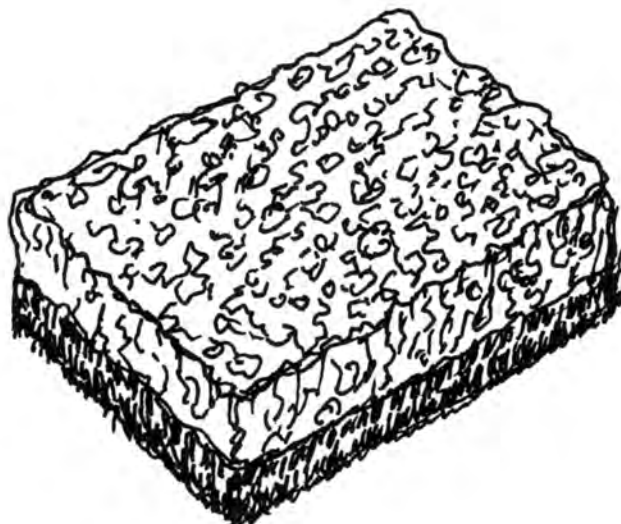


TIP FROM THE TEE PEE

IF YOU ARE LIKE ME, WE HATE TO CARRY ALONG A BUNCH OF ITEMS TO KEEP MY MESS KIT CLEAN, DON'T WE...WELL, HERE'S A TIP THE INDIANS USED TO DO.... WELL, KINDA... ANYWAY... THEY USED TO GO TO THE TRIBAL SUPERMARKET (KINDA) AND PICK UP A PACKAGE OF SCRUBBY'S, YOU KNOW THE KIND WITH A SPONGE ON ONE SIDE AND A ROUGH MATERIAL ON THE OTHER.

THIS REALLY WORKS GREAT ON THOSE POTS AND PANS THAT HAVE "STUFF" LEFT ON THEM AFTER YOU'VE COOKED WITH THEM. SURE, YOU COULD USE DIRT ON THEM, THAT IS WHAT WE DID IN THE ARMY WHEN WE WERE OUT IN THE FIELD. WE DIDN'T CARE IF WE LEFT ANY TRACE OF FOOD ON THE GROUND...IT WASN'T OUR SCOUT CAMP, SO WHY SHOULD WE CARE...BUT MORE THAN LIKELY IT WILL BE 'YOUR' CAMP, SO LET'S NOT MESS IT UP....

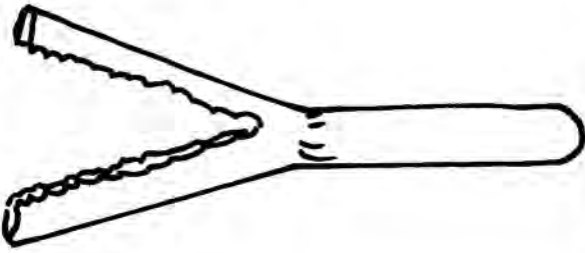
REMEMBER TO LEAVE NO TRACE. THANKS !!!



TROOP 22 TORCH OF FRIENDSHIP



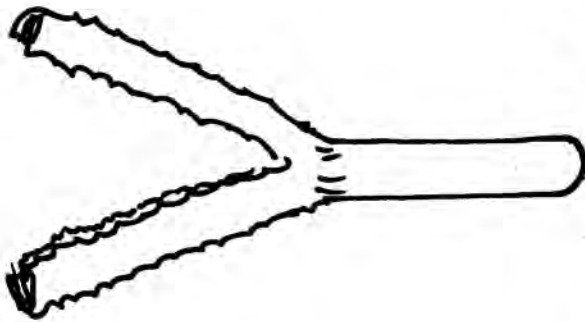
1. LOOSELY ROLL UP 2 PIECES OF NEWSPAPER & FLATTEN TOP SECTION OF ROLL..



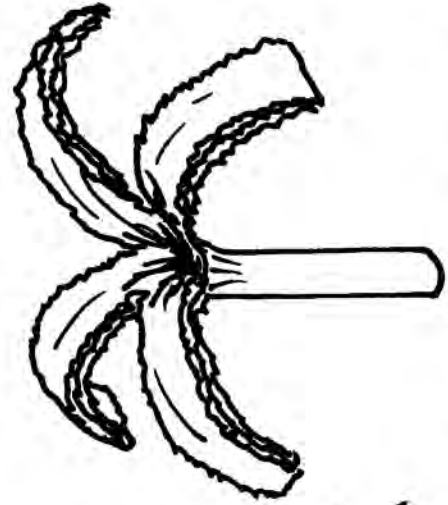
2. TEAR DOWN CENTER OF FLATTENED SECTION.



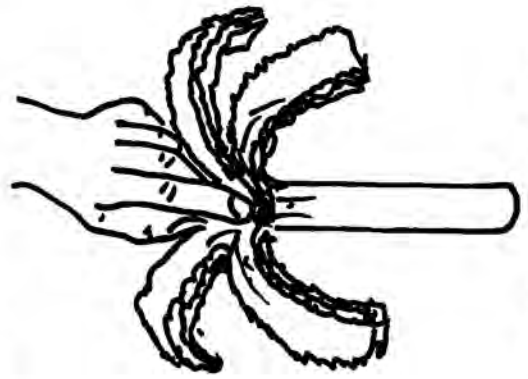
3. OPEN THE 2 FOLDED HALVES & PRESS THEM TOGETHER AS SHOWN.



4. TEAR THE FACE TO FACE SECTION IN HALF.



5. SEPARATE THE 4 TORN SECTIONS AS SHOWN.



6. REACH INSIDE PAPER TUBE & SLOWLY TWIST UP & OUT TO FORM THE....

TROOP 22 TORCH OF FRIENDSHIP.

TIP FROM THE "TEE PEE"

"FRONT PACK" ITEMS

(PUT NAME ON PACK)

1. MAP & COMPASS
2. BINOCULARS
3. CANDY -- GUM
4. SUN GLASSES
5. SAFETY PINS
6. TICK EXTRACTOR
7. SUN TAN LOTION
8. LIP BALM
9. MONEY
10. EXTRA PAIR OF SOCKS
11. WATER PURIFICATION TABLETS
12. PAD & PENCIL
13. SIGNAL MIRROR
14. SMALL FLASHLIGHT
15. 6' ROPE
16. 3' DUCT TAPE
17. WATERPROOF MATCHES & STRING
18. TOILET PAPER & "WET ONES" PACKET

TIP FROM THE TEE PEE

THOSE WONDERFUL ZIP LOCK BAGS

**THERE ARE SO MANY USE'S FOR THEM WHILE WE ARE
HIKING AND CAMPING.**

HERE ARE BUT A FEW THAT COME TO MIND...

COVERS YOUR WALLET & WATCH

COVERS YOUR BOY SCOUT HANDBOOK

COVERS YOUR CAMERA

FILL WITH AIR FOR PILLOW

COVER YOUR WET WASH CLOTH

COVERS YOUR FOOD

EMERGENCY CANTEEN

EMERGENCY RAIN HAT

COVERS YOUR TOILET ARTICLES

KEEPS FRESH SOCK DRY

KEEPS "SKUZZY" SOCK ODORS IN

COVERS YOUR PENCILS & PAPER

COVERS YOUR TOILET PAPER (VERY IMPORTANT TO KEEP IT DRY)

EMERGENCY CANOE "BAILER"

EMERGENCY CUP

ORGANIZES YOUR PACK ITEMS

EMERGENCY GARBAGE BAG

EMERGENCY COLD COMPRESS (FILLED WITH COLD WATER)

COVERS YOUR SOCKS IN YOUR BOOTS TO KEEP YOUR FEET DRY

IN WET WEATHER HIKING & CAMPING

MINI "BEAR BAG"

WET WEATHER SEAT COVER (KEEPS YOUR "BOTTOM DRY")

AND I'M SURE YOU CAN THINK OF MANY, MANY MORE.

THESE ARE OLD INDIAN TRICKS...KINDA.

TIP FROM THE TEE PEE YOUR WATCH AS A COMPASS

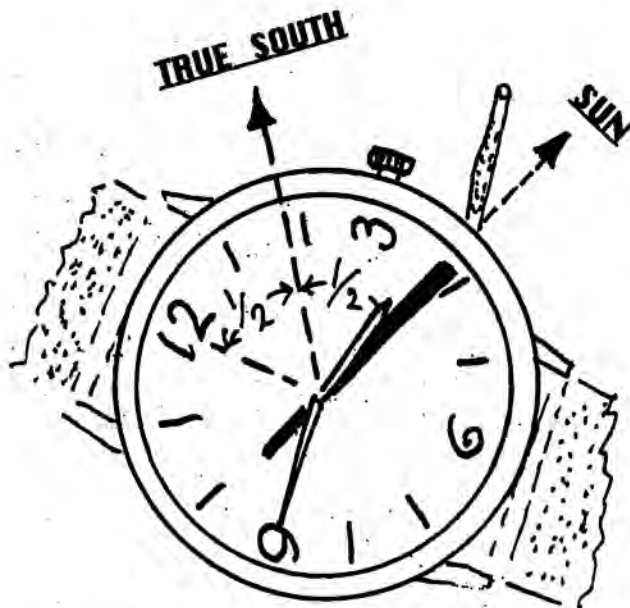
IF YOU DO NOT HAVE A COMPASS WITH YOU ON A HIKE, YOUR WATCH WILL SHOW YOU TRUE SOUTH IF THE SUN IS SHINING (AND PROVIDED YOUR WATCH IS NOT A DIGITAL WATCH)

HERE'S HOW

HOLD A MATCH OR A PIECE OF STRAW, UPRIGHT AGAINST THE SIDE OF YOUR WATCH SO THAT THE SHADOW OF THE MATCH OR STRAW FALLS EXACTLY ALONG THE HOUR HAND. THE HOUR HAND IS NOW POINTING DIRECTLY AT THE SUN.

HALF WAY BETWEEN THE HOUR HAND AND THE 12 ON YOUR WATCH WILL POINT DIRECTLY TO TRUE SOUTH.
(BETWEEN 6 AM AND 6 PM STANDARD TIME)

IF YOUR WATCH IS ON DAYLIGHT SAVING TIME, TRUE SOUTH WILL BE HALF WAY BETWEEN THE SHADOW ALONG THE HOUR HAND AND THE NUMERAL 1 ON YOUR WATCH.

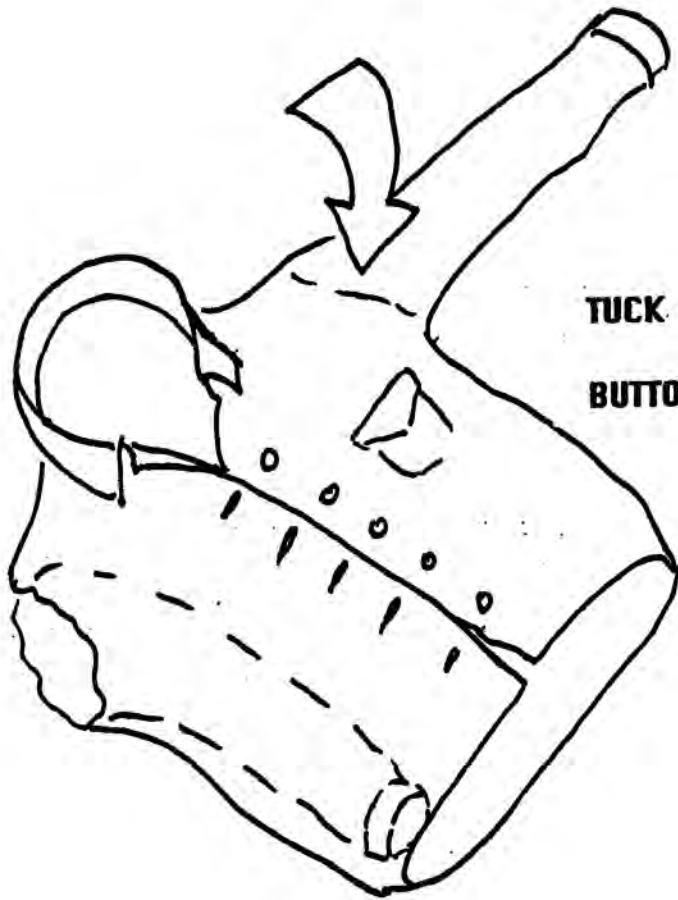


OLD INDIAN TRICK...KINDA

WOULD AN INDIAN LIE !!!

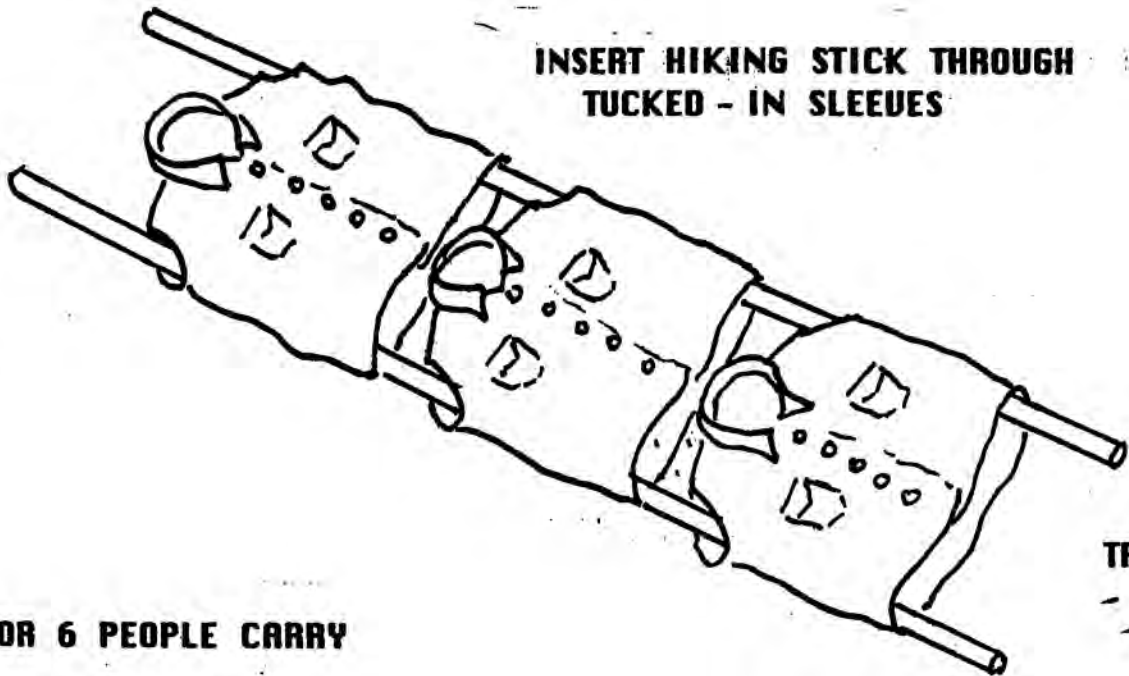
TIP FROM THE TEE-PEE

**COAT & HIKING STICK
EMERGENCY STRETCHER**



TUCK SLEEVES INSIDE COAT

BUTTON COAT TO TOP



**INSERT HIKING STICK THROUGH
TUCKED - IN SLEEVES**

TRY IT !!!

2 - 4 - OR 6 PEOPLE CARRY

USE THREE JACKETS - MORE IF VERY HEAVY PERSON

IT REALLY WORKS

Ice Rescue

IF SOMEONE FALLS THROUGH THE ICE, DON'T RUSH AFTER HIM. REACH FROM SHORE FIRST.

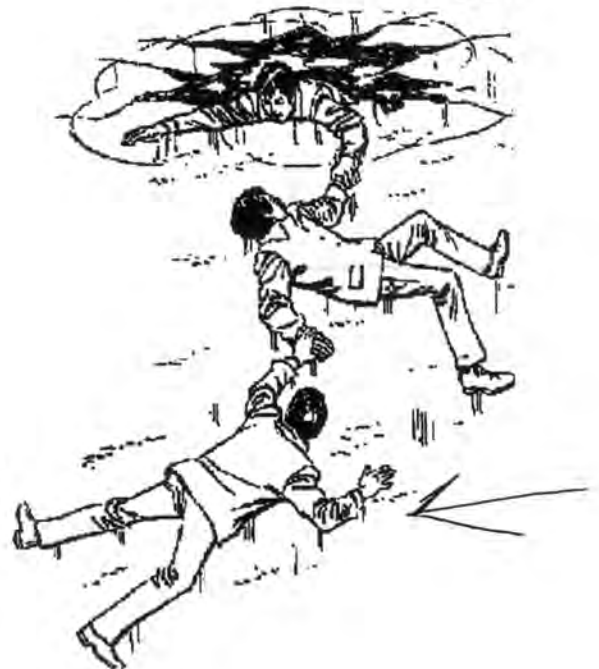
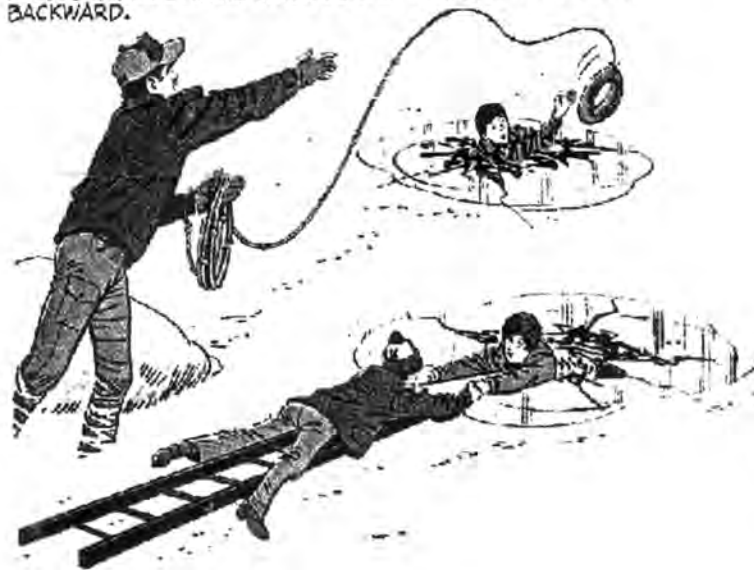
REACH WITH A POLE, LADDER, BRANCH OR COAT. PULL VICTIM TO SAFETY.



IF NO LADDER OR PLANK IS HANDY AND OTHERS ARE AROUND, FORM A HUMAN CHAIN. HOLD ANKLES. GRASP VICTIM. THEN EVERYONE MOVES BACKWARD TOGETHER.



THROW IF VICTIM'S TOO FAR FOR REACH. TOSS BUOY OR TUBE OVER AND A LITTLE BEYOND HIM. LOOP LINE END AROUND YOUR WRIST. **GO** IF YOU **MUST**. LIE FLAT, SPREAD OUT AND PUSH LADDER OR PLANK OUT FOR VICTIM TO GRAB. IF HE CAN'T HOLD ON, CRAWL ALONG LADDER OR PLANK. GRAB HIM AND INCH BACKWARD.



Last Update: December 10, 2000

Have you ever noticed the honor guard pays meticulous attention to correctly folding the American flag 13 times? You probably thought it was to symbolize the original 13 colonies, but we learn something new every day!

The 1st fold of our flag is a symbol of life.

The 2nd fold is a symbol of our belief in eternal life.

The 3rd fold is made in honor and remembrance of the veterans departing our ranks who gave a portion of their lives for the defense of our country to attain peace throughout the world.

The 4th fold represents our weaker nature, for as American citizens trusting in God, it is to Him we turn in times of peace as well as in time of war for His divine guidance.

The 5th fold is a tribute to our country, for in the words of Stephen Decatur, "Our Country, in dealing with other countries, may she always be right; but it is still our country, right or wrong.

The 6th fold is for where our hearts lie. It is with our heart that We pledge allegiance to the flag of the United States Of America, and the Republic for which it stands, one Nation under God, indivisible, with Liberty and Justice for all.

The 7th fold is a tribute to our Armed Forces, for it is through the Armed Forces that we protect our country and our flag against all her enemies, whether they be found within or without the boundaries of our republic.

The 8th ! fold is a tribute to the one who entered into the valley of the shadow of death, that we might see the light of day.

The 9th fold is a tribute to womanhood, and Mothers. For it has been through their faith, their love, loyalty and devotion that the character of the men and women who have made this country great has been molded.

The 10th fold is a tribute to the father, for he, too, has given his sons and daughters for the defense of our country since they were first born.

The 11th fold represents the lower portion of the seal of King David and King Solomon and glorifies in the Hebrews eyes, the God of Abraham, Isaac and Jacob.

The 12th fold represents an emblem of eternity and glorifies, in the Christians eyes, God the Father, the Son and Holy Spirit.

The 13th fold, or when the flag is completely folded, the stars are uppermost reminding us of our nations motto, "In God We Trust."

After the flag is completely folded! and tucked in, it takes on the appearance of a cocked hat, ever reminding us of the soldiers who served under General George Washington, and the Sailors and Marines who served under Captain John Paul Jones, who were followed by their comrades and shipmates in the Armed Forces of the United States, preserving for us the rights, privileges and freedoms we enjoy today.

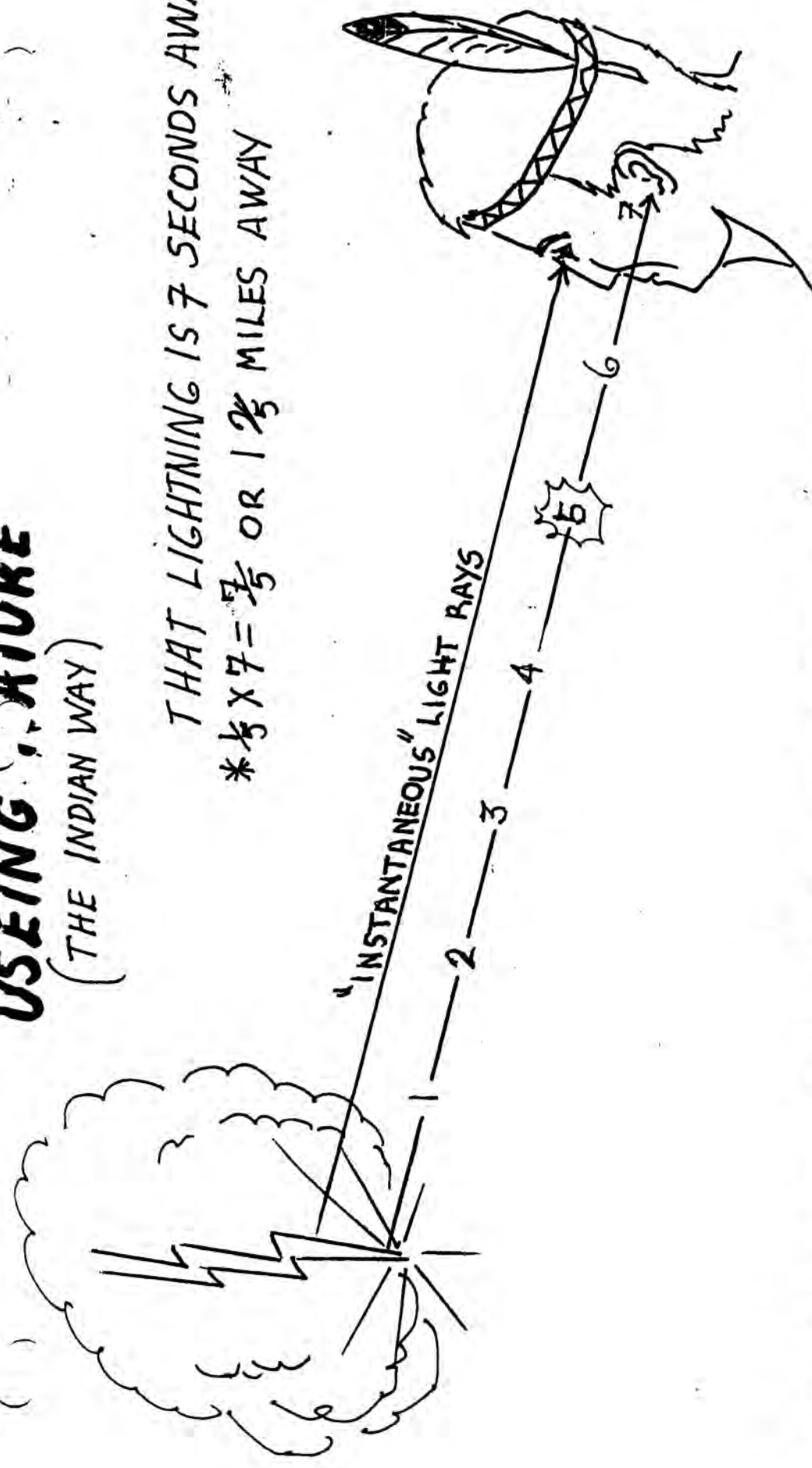
There are some traditions and ways of doing things that have deep meaning. In the future, you'll see flags folded and now you will know why.

Share this with others who love the symbol of "Liberty and Freedom"

Garth...
Lee White

USING NATURALURE (THE INDIAN WAY)

THAT LIGHTNING IS 7 SECONDS AWAY
* $\frac{1}{5} \times 7 = \frac{7}{5}$ OR $1 \frac{2}{5}$ MILES AWAY



* BECAUSE SOUND TRAVELS ABOUT $\frac{1}{5}$ OF A MILE PER SECOND,
COUNT THE SECONDS AFTER THE FLASH AND MULTIPLY BY $\frac{1}{5}$
TO FIND THE DISTANCE AWAY! EASY ISN'T IT!

BEWARE OF LIGHTNING TO THE WESTERLY DIRECTION!

REMEMBER: $\frac{1}{5} \times 5 = 1$ MILE

"WOULD AN INDIAN LIE?"

TROOP MEETING PLAN

Date _____

Activity	Description	Run by	Time
Preopening _____ minutes			
Opening Ceremony _____ minutes			
Skills Instruction _____ minutes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • New Scouts • Experienced Scouts • Older Scouts 		
Patrol Meetings _____ minutes			
Interpatrol Activity _____ minutes			
Closing _____ minutes Total 90 minutes of meeting	Scoutmaster's Minute	SM	
After the Meeting			

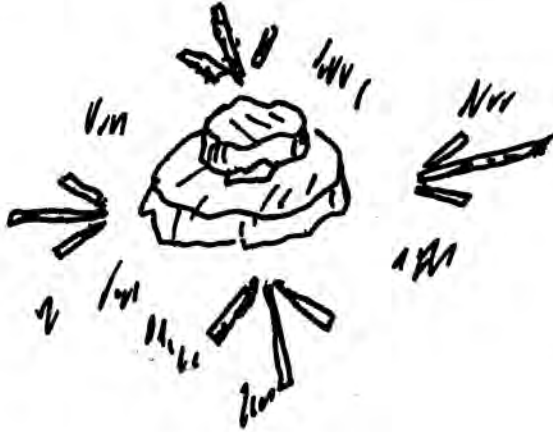
TIP FROM THE TEE PEE

SEARCH AND RESCUE

GROUND SIGNS & GROUND TO AIR SIGNS

GROUND SIGNS

IF YOU CAN, LEAVE MESSAGE UNDER ROCK...WRITE FACTS;
DATE, DIRECTION OF TRAVEL, NUMBER & CONDITION OF YOUR TEAM.



A SIGN VISIBLE FROM AIR LAID OUT
TO GIVE DIRECTION OF YOUR TRAVEL,
THEN BLAZE A TRAIL FOR YOURSELF &
FOR THOSE SEARCHING FOR YOU ON FO



DIRECTION OF TRAVEL SIGNS
"AM PROCEEDING IN THIS DIRECTION"

TRACKING IS FUN, IT'S AN OLD INDIAN TRICK..SOOO, HAVE FUN !

TIP FROM THE TEE PEE THAT WONDERFUL PANCHO & ITS USES

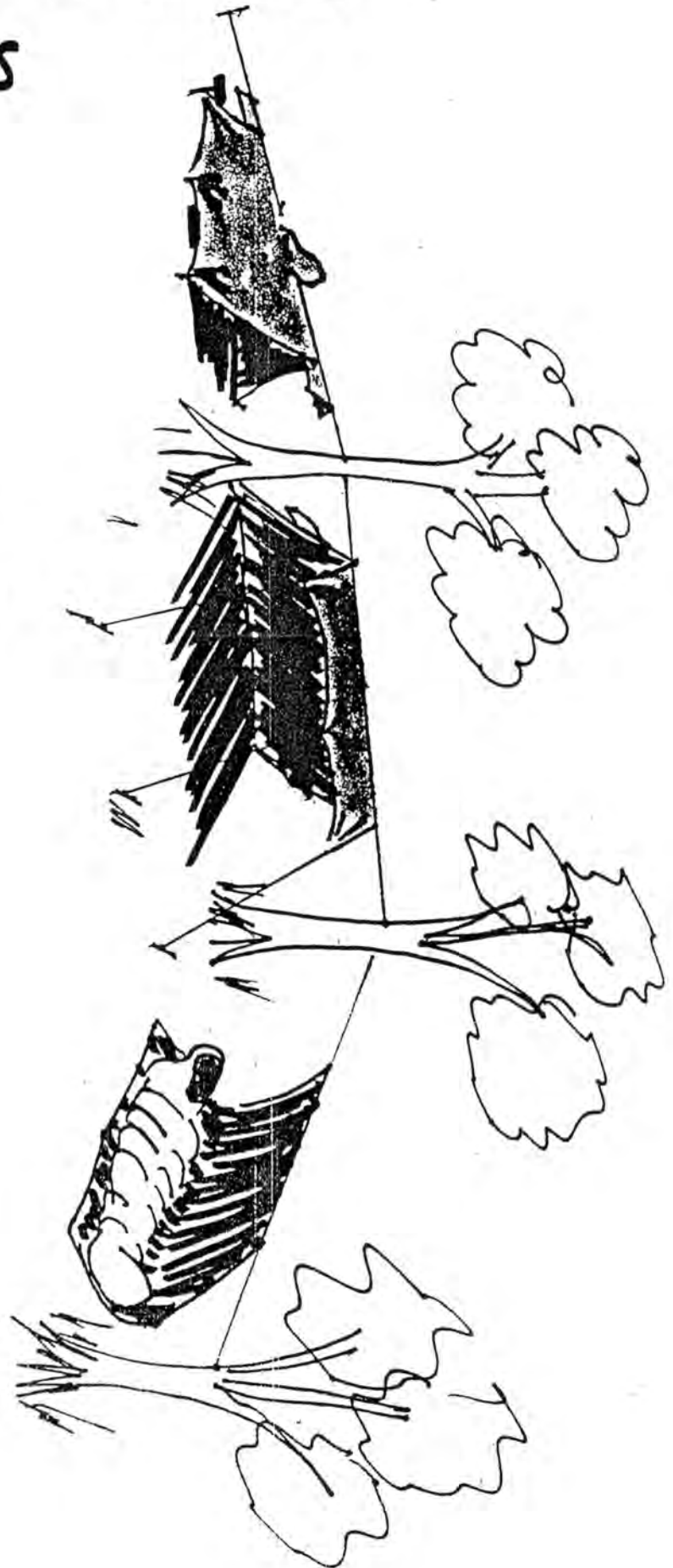
1. WEAR IT IN FOUL WEATHER.
2. PROTECTS YOU AGAINST SNOW / SLEET / RAIN / WIND, ETC.
3. COVERS YOUR BACKPACK.
4. GROUND CLOTH UNDER SLEEPING BAG.
5. COLLECTS RAIN / DRINKING WATER.
6. 6 PERSON CARRIES IMPROVISED STRETCHER.
7. LEAN-TO SHELTER - TOO MUCH RAIN OR TOO MUCH SUN.
8. "TABLE" CLOTH OR GROUND CLOTH.
9. IF BRIGHT COLOR, GROUND-TO-AIR RESCUE SIGNAL.
10. DISH WASHING "SINK."



NO WONDER THE ARMY & MARINES ISSUE A PANCHO TO EACH PERSON.

TIP FROM THE TOP

4 PANCHO SHELTERS



TIP FROM THE TEE PEE GOT COLD FEET ???

NOW HERE'S A TIP FROM YOUR OLD INDIAN FRIEND ON HOW TO KEEP YOUR FEET WARM DURING THOSE COLD, FALL AND WINTER DAYS.

GET YOURSELF A PAIR OF AIR FOAM CUSHION INSERTS AND PUT THEM IN YOUR BOOTS...THIS WILL ADD PROTECTION FROM THE COLD GROUND - WETNESS OR SNOW THAT YOU MAY ENCOUNTER DURING HIKES OR CAMP OUTS.

REMEMBER TO BRING ALONG A COUPLE OF EXTRA PAIRS OF SOCKS WITH YOU...IF YOUR SOCKS GET WET, CHANGE INTO A CLEAN, DRY PAIR. BE SURE TO PUT ON A CLEAN PAIR OF SOCKS BEFORE YOU SLIP INTO YOUR SLEEPING BAG, THAT WAY, YOUR FEET AND SOCKS WILL BE WARM IN THE MORNING. (PUT YOUR "SKUZZY" SMELLY SOCKS INTO A ZIP LOCK BAG SO THEY WONT STINK UP YOUR BACKPACK...P U.)

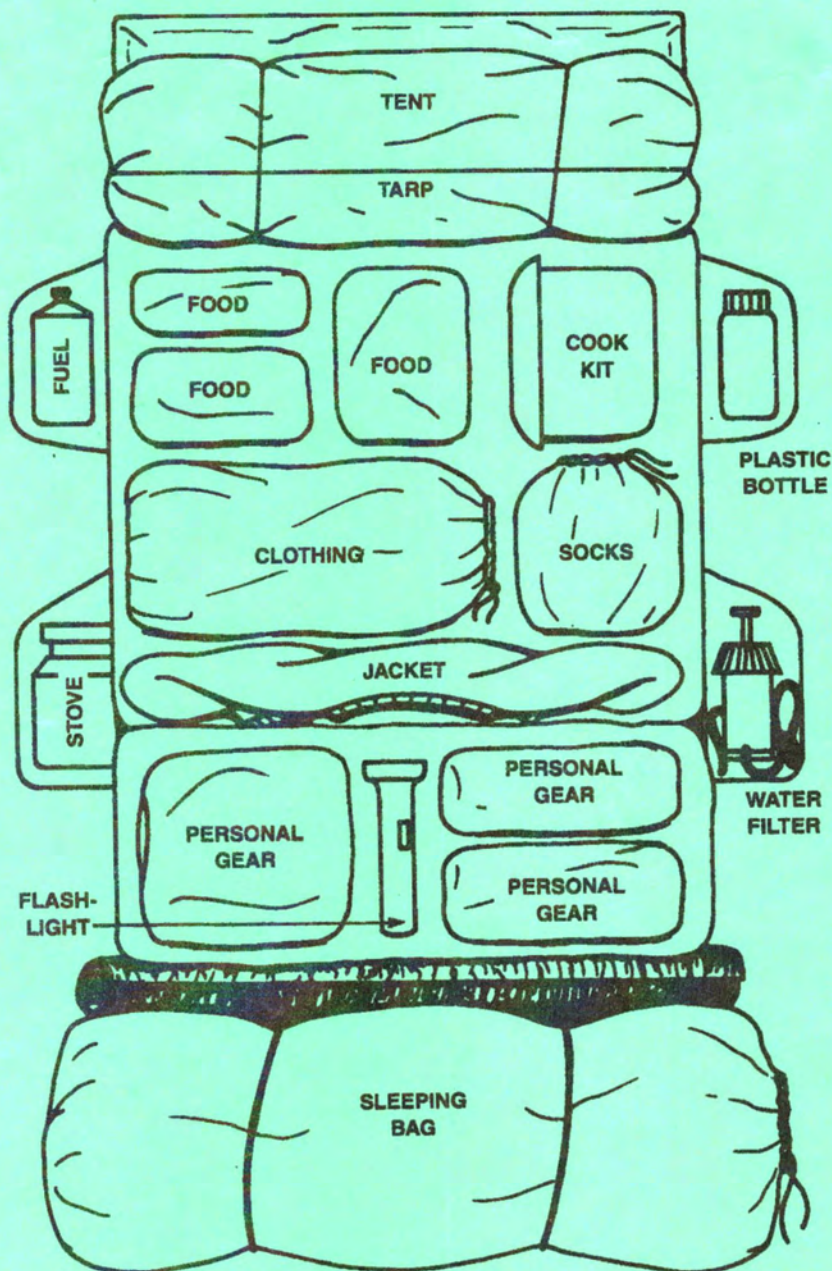
REMEMBER, WOOL OR WOOL BLEND SOCKS ARE BEST FOR THE GREAT OUTDOORS.

HERE'S ANOTHER TIP...TURN ALL SOCKS INSIDE OUT BEFORE YOU PUT THEM ON...WHY? YOU MAY ASK...WELL, SO THOSE LITTLE "NUBBIES" WHERE THEY SEWED THE SOCKS TOGETHER, WON'T RUB AGAINST YOUR PINK LITTLE "TOESIES." (THAT'S NO FUN !!)

THIS IS HOW THE INDIANS USED TO DO IT...KINDA !

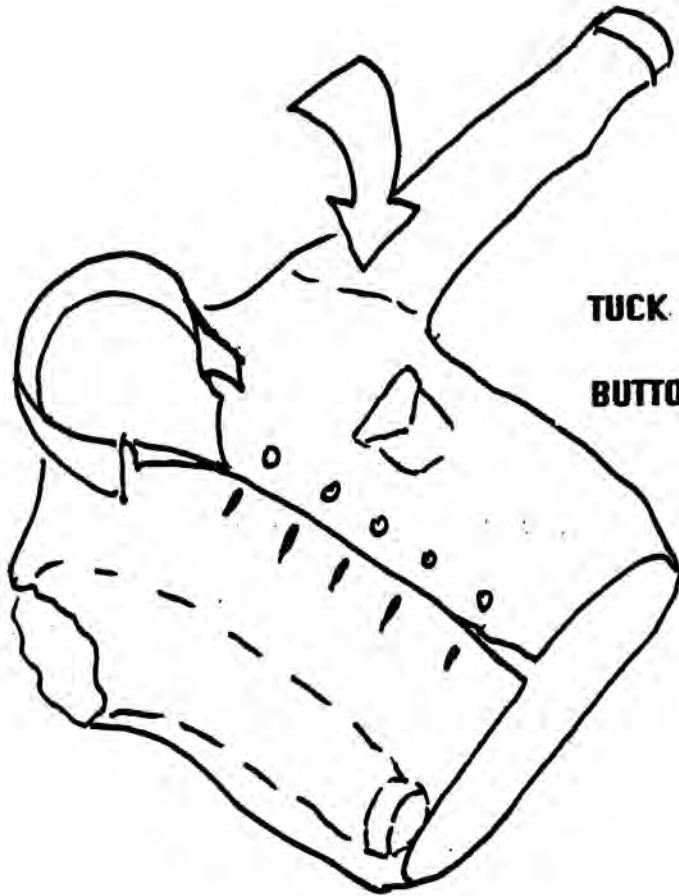
APPENDIX A—A WELL-ORGANIZED PACK

This is an example of a well-organized pack. Clothing should include extra socks, polypro T-shirts, and pants. Personal gear should include a book, medical kit, writing pad, waterproofed matches, flashlight, emergency candles, and hygienic items.



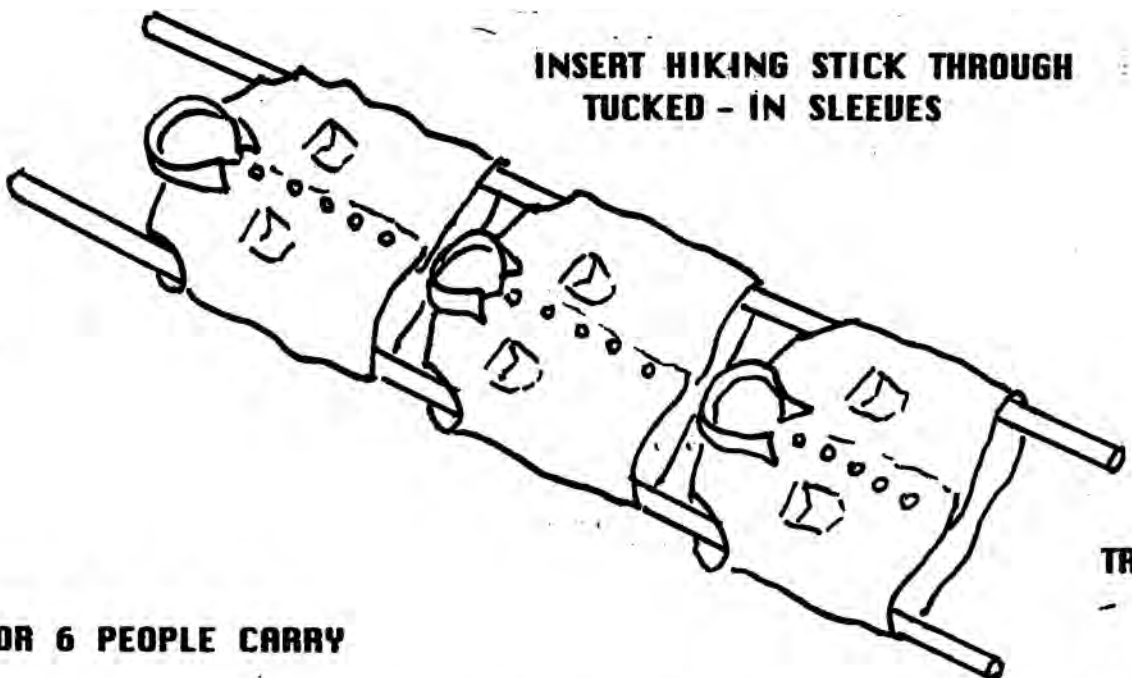
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